# 675 and 675B Skid Steer Loaders

# TECHNICAL MANUAL

John Deere Lawn & Grounds Care Division TM1374 (Sept 94)



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Group 01—Specifications

Group 05—Operational Checkout Procedure



All information, illustrations and specifications in this manual are based on the latest information available at the time of publication. The right is reserved to make changes at any time without notice.

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A John Deere ILLUSTRUCTION™ Manual

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Product Identification	Number	 10-30-1









# INTRODUCTION

This manual is part of a total service support program.

FOS MANUALS-REFERENCE

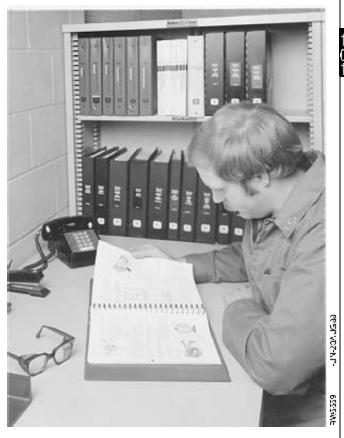
TECHNICAL MANUALS-MACHINE SERVICE

COMPONENT MANUALS—COMPONENT SERVICE

Fundamentals of Service (FOS) Manuals cover basic theory of operation, fundamentals of troubleshooting, general maintenance, and basic types of failures and their causes. FOS Manuals are for training new personnel and for reference by experienced technicians.

Technical Manuals are concise service guides for specific machines. Technical manuals are on-the-job guides containing only the vital information needed by an experienced service technician.

Component Technical Manuals are concise service guides for specific components. Component Technical Manuals are written as stand alone manuals covering multiple machine applications.





O53,INTRO2 -19-03JUL85







# FEATURES OF THIS TECHNICAL MANUAL

John Deere ILLUSTRUCTION format emphasizing illustrations and concise instructions in easy-to-use modules.

Emphasis on diagnosis, analysis, and testing so you can understand the problem and correct it.

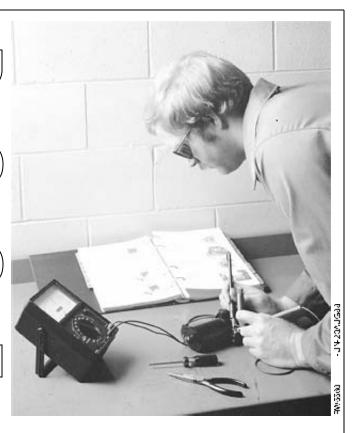
Diagnostic information presented with the most logical and easiest to isolate problems first to help you identify the majority of routine failures quickly.

Step-by-step instructions for teardown and assembly,

Summary listing at the beginning of each group of applicable specifications, wear tolerances, torque values, essential tools, and materials needed to do the job.

An emphasis throughout on safety—so you do the job right without getting hurt.

This technical manual was planned and written for you—an experienced service technician. Keep it in a permanent binder in the shop where it is handy. Refer to it when you need to know correct service procedures or specifications.



























**SAFETY AND YOU** 

potential for personal injury.

This is the safety-alert symbol. When you see this symbol on the machine or in this manual, be alert to the

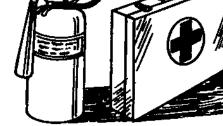
# PREPARE FOR EMERGENCIES

Be prepared if a fire starts.

Keep a first aid kit and fire extinguisher handy.

Keep emergency numbers for doctors, ambulance service, hospital, and fire department near your telephone.





O53,FIRE2 -19-26JAN90

# HANDLE FUEL SAFELY—AVOID FIRES

Handle fuel with care: it is highly flammable. Do not refuel the machine while smoking or when near open flame or sparks.

Always stop engine before refueling machine. Fill fuel tank outdoors.

Prevent fires by keeping machine clean of accumulated trash, grease, and debris. Always clean up spilled fuel.



# **LEARN MACHINE SAFETY**

Carefully read this manual. Learn how to operate the machine and how to use the controls properly.

Do not let anyone operate this machine without proper instruction.

Unauthorized modifications to the machine may implain the function and/or safety and affect machine life.



O53.READ1

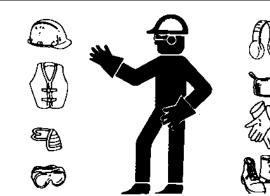
-19-08JUL85

# WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING

Wear close fitting clothing and safety equipment appropriate to the job.

Prolonged exposure to loud noise can cause impairment or loss of hearing.

Wear a suitable hearing protective device such as earmuffs or earplugs to protect against objectionable or uncomfortable loud noises.



# PROTECT AGAINST NOISE

Prolonged exposure to loud noise can cause impairment or loss of hearing.

Wear a suitable hearing protective device such as earmuffs or earplugs to protect against objectionable or uncomfortable loud noises.



O53,NOISE -19-26JAN90

# **AVOID HIGH-PRESSURE FLUIDS**

Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

Avoid the hazard by relieving pressure before disconnecting hydraulic or other lines. Tighten all connections before applying pressure.

Search for leaks with a piece of cardboard. Protect hands and body from high pressure fluids.

If an accident occurs, see a doctor immediately. Any fluid injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours or gangrene may result. Doctors unfamiliar with this type of injury may call the Deere & Company Medical Department in Moline, Illinois, or other knowledgeable medical source.



O53,FLUID -19-26JAN90







# SERVICE LOADER SAFELY

Do not work under lift arms unless they are resting on arm stops.



Before you work on loader or any attached equipment:

- -Lower attachments to ground, or
- -Rest lift arms on lift arm stops.

Lower lift arms all the way and stop engine before install or remove attachments.



Before you make repairs or adjustments, stop the engine.

Do not change engine governor settings or overspeed engine.

Keep the loader and attachments in good operating condition.

Keep safety devices in place and in working condition.

Keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight so equipment is in safe working condition.

Before you work on any part of the engine, stop the engine, and let it cool. Hot engine parts can burn skin on contact.

Do not run engine unless park brake is locked.

Be careful to prevent clothing, jewelry, or long hair from getting caught in the fan blades, belts, or any other moving parts.





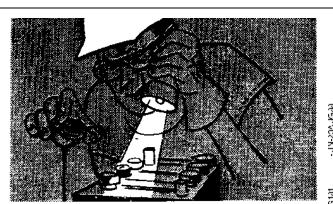
M21,SAU,I -19-09SEP85

### PREVENT BATTERY EXPLOSIONS

Battery gas can explode. Keep sparks and flames away from batteries. Use a flashlight to check battery electrolyte level.

Never check battery charge by placing a metal object across the posts. Use a voltmeter or hydometer.

Always remove grounded (-) battery clamp first and replace it last.



D53,EXPLO -19-2

:VDI ∩ -10-20 IANI9

10-05-6



CAUTION: Sulfuric acid in battery electrolyte is poisonous. It is strong enough to burn skin, eat holes in clothing, and cause blindness if splashed into eyes.

Avoid the hazard by:

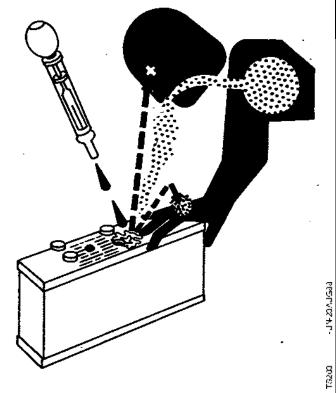
- 1. Filling batteries in a well-ventilated area.
- 2. Wearing eye protection and rubber gloves
- 3. Avoiding breathing fumes when electro te is added.
- 4. Avoiding spilling or dripping electrolyte.
- 5. Use proper jump start procedure.

If you spill acid on yourself:

- 1. Flush your skin with water.
- 2. Apply baking soda or lime to help neutralize the acid.
- 3. Flush your eyes with water for 10—15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately.

If acid is swallowed:

- 1. Drink large amounts of water or milk.
- 2. Then drink milk of magnesia, beaten eggs, or vegetable oil.
- 3. Get medical attention immediately.





O53,ACID -19-29JAN86



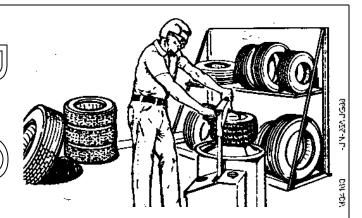




# **SERVICE TIRES SAFELY**

Failure to follow proper procedures when mounting a tipe on a wheel or rim can produce an explosion which pray result in serious injury or death. Do not attempt to mount a tire unless you have the proper equipment and experience to perform the job. Have it done by your John Deere dealer or a qualified tire repair service.

When sealing tire beads on rims, never exceed 35 (241 kPa) (2.4 bar) or maximum inflation pressures specified by tire manufacturers for mounting tires. Inflation beyond this maximum pressure may break the bead, or even the rim, with dangerous explosive force. If both beads are not seated when the maximum recommended pressure is reached, deflate, reposition tire, relubricate bead and reinflate.



O53,TIRE4 -19-21 AP R86



FNCINE
ENGINE  Make and model  Venmor 4TN99ESD
Make and model
Cooling system
Fuel
Cylinders
Horsepower (mfg. rating)
Operating hp at governed rpm
Bore
Stroke
Displacement110.8 cu. in. (1816 cm <sup>3</sup>
RPM speeds:
Fast (no load)
Slow (no load)
Fuel tank capacity
Crankcase capacity
Regulator
TRANSMISSION
Type
Capacity
TRAVEL SPEEDS
(forward/reverse)
BOOM CYLINDERS
Type
PERFORMANCE RATINGS*
Operating load, SAE (per SAEJ818)
Timing load, SAE (per SAE3616)
Breakout force, SAE IEMC
Slow (no load)
Fuel tank capacity
Crankcase capacity
Regulator
WEIGHTS
Operating weight, SAE
Shipping weight
(less tires and attachments)
CYCLE TIMES (seconds):
Boom raised
Boom lowered
Bucket rollback
Bucket dumping
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM
Pump Type
Pump Manufacturer
·
Output
Displacement
*Performance ratings taken with 10.00-16.5 tires, 66-inch dirt and foundry bucket, 175 pound operator and full fuel tank.
(Specifications and design subject to change without notice.)

# **BUCKET CAPACITIES AND WEIGHTS**

Bucket Size in. (cm)	Struck Capacity cu ft (M³)	Heaped Capacity cu ft (M³)	Weight Ib (kg)
62 (157) Dirt and Foundry Bucket	11.7 (0.3)	14.9 (0.4)	325 (147)
62 (157) Utility and Fertilizer Bucket	19.1 (0.54)	23 (0.65)	355 (161)
62 (157) Low Profile Bucket	11.3 (0.32)		
84 (213) Light Materials Bucket	25.3 (0.72)	29.9 (0.85)	415 (189)
70 (178) Manure and Fertilizer Bucket	15.9 (0.45)	19.5 (0.55)	405 (184)
(Specifications and design subject to change without no	otice.)		M21 SDV R1003 IANI96











# **BOLT TORQUE CHART**

Grede of Bolt		SAE-2	SAE-5	SAE-8		
Min. Tensile Strength Grede Marking on Bolt		64,000 PSI	195,000 PSI	150,000 PSI		•
					Socket o	r Wrench ze
υ.9	6. Standard			i	U.S. A	egular
Bolt Dia.	U.S. Dec Equiv.		YORQUE IN FOOT POUNDS		Bolt Head	Nut
1/4	0.250	(8.14 N-m) 6	(13.56 N-m) 10	(18.98 N-m) 14	7/16	7/16
5/16	0.3125	(17.63 N-m) 13	(27.12 N-m) 20	(40.68 N-m) 30	1/2	1/2
3/8	0.375	(31.19 N-m) 23	(47.46 N-m) 35	(67.80 N-m) 50	9/16	9/16
7/16	0.4375	(47.46 N-m) 35	(74.58 N-m) 55	(108.48 N-m) 80	5/8	11/16
1/2	0.500	(74.58 N-m) 55	(115.26 N-m) 85	(162.72 N-m) 120	3/4	3/4
9/16	0.5625	(101.70 N-m) 75	(776.28 N-m) 130	(237.30 N-m) 175	13/16	7/8
5/8	0.625	(142.38 N-m) 105	(230.52 N/m) 170	(325.44 N-m) 240	15/16	15/16
3/4	0.750	(250.86 N-m) 185	(406.80 M/m) 300	(576.30 N-m) 425	1-1/8	1-1/8
7/8	0.875	(216.96 N-m) 160	(61 <del>6.98</del> M-m) 445	(928.86 N·m) 685	1-5/16	1-5/16
1	1.000	(339.00 N-m) 250	(908.52 N-m) 670	(1396.68 N-m) 1030	1-1/2	1-1/2

Multiply readings by 12 for inch-pound values.

TM1374 (24APR90)

\* "B" Grade bolts larger than 3/4-inch (19.1 mm) are sometimes formed hot rather than cold, which accounts for the lower recommended torque.

NOTE: Allow a tolerance of plus or minus 10 per cent on all torques given in this chart.

# SET SCREW SEATING TORQUE CHART

Screw Size	Cup Point	Square Head
	Torque in Inch Pounds	
#5	(1.02 N-m) 9	
#6	<u>(1.02 N</u> -m) 9	<del>_</del>
#8	(2.26 N-m) 20	<del></del>
#10	(3.78.N-m) 33	_
1/4	(9.83-N-m) 87	(23.96 N-m) 212
5/16	(18.65 N-m) 165	(47.46 N-m) 420
3/8	(32.77 N-m) 290	(93.79 N-m) 830
7/16	(48.59 N-m) 430	_ ′
1/2	(70.06 N-m) 620	(237.30 N-m) 2100
9/16	( <del>70.06 N-</del> m) 620	
5/8	(138.43 N-m) 1225	(480.25 N-m) 4250
3/4	(240 18 N/m) 2125	(870.10 N-m) 7700

Divide readings by 12 for foot-pound values NOTE: Allow a tolerance of plus or minus 10 per cent on all torques given in this chart.



M21,1010K,C -19-25AUG82



	METRIC HARDWARE TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS						
2				Metric Standard Ti	nread		
Thre	ead	8.8		10.9	1	2.9	
M5		<b>N·m</b> 5.9	(lb-ft) (4.4)	<b>N·m</b> 7.9	( <b>Ib-ft</b> ) (5.8)	<b>N·m</b> 9.8	( <b>Ib-ft</b> ) (7.2)
M6		9.8	(7.2)	13.8	(10.2)	16.7	(12.3)
M8		24.6	(18.1)	34.4	(25.4)	40.2	(29.6)
M10	ס	48.1	(35.5)	67.8	(50.0)	81.5	(60.1)
M12	2	84.4	(62.2)	118.0	(87.0)	142.0	(105.0)
M14	4	133.0	(98.0)	187.0	(138.0)	226.0	(187.0)
M16	3	206.0	(152.0)	290. <u>0</u>	(214.0)	348.0	(257.0)
M18	3	285.0	(210.0)	398.0	(294.0)	476.0	(351.0)
M20	0	402.0	(296.0)	570.0	(420.0)	677.0	(499.0)
M22	2	540.0	(398.0)	765.0	(564.0)	914.0	(674.0)
M24	4	697.0	(514.0)	980.0	(723.0)	1180.0	(870.0)
				Metric Fine Thre	ead		
Thre	ead	8.8		10.9		12.9	
		N·m	(Ib-ft)	N·m	(lb-ft)	N·m	(Ib-ft)
M8	x 1	26.5	(19.5)	37.3	(27.5)	44.2	(32.6)
M10	0 x 1	47.1	(34.7)	68.8	(50.7)	81.5	(60.1)
M12	2 x 1.5	88.4	(65.2)	123.0	(91.0)	147.0	(106.0)
M14	4 x 1.5	147.0	(108.0)	206.0	(152.0)	246.0	(181.0)
M16	6 x 1.5	221.0	(163.0)	309.	(228.0)	373.0	(275.0)
M18	3 x 1.5	319.0	(235.0)	451.0	(333.0)	540.0	(398.0)
M20	0 x 1.5	451.0	(333.0)	628.0	(463.0)	755.0	(557.0)
M22	2 x 1.5	599.0	(442.0)	845.0	(623.0)	1030.0	(760.0)
M24	4 x 2	765.0	(564.0)	1080.9	(796.0)	1275.0	(940.0)
M26	6 x 2	1130.0	(833.0)	1570.0	(1158.0)	1915.0	(1412.0)
						O50	3,TORQUE -19-13MAR85

M21,1020X,A -19-30JUN86



# TUNE-UP SPECIFICATIONS **675 SKID-STEER LOADER** Fast Idle ....... Gradability **CAPACITIES** Fuel Tank ....... '...... 3.4 gal (12.9 L)





# **FUEL**



CAUTION: Handle fuel carefully. If the engine is running, do not fill the fuel tank. If engine is hot, let engine cool several minutes before you add fuel. Do not smoke while you fill the fuel tank or service the fuel system. Fill fuel tank only to bottom of filler neck.

Fuel tank cap is vented. Use only a vented cap.



M21,FLX,A -19-02JAN86

Check fuel gauge regularly.

Fuel tank capacity is 16 gal (60.5 L)

Fill fuel tank at end of each day's operation.

If engine runs out of fuel:

- -Fill fuel tank.
- -Bleed fuel system.



M21,1025X,A -19-09JUL86

# **FUEL SPECIFICATIONS**

Use ONLY clean, high-quality fuel.

Use Grade No. 2-D fuel at temperatures above  $40^{\circ}$ F  $(4^{\circ}C)$ .

Use Grade No. 1-D fuel at temperatures below  $40^{\circ}$ F  $(4^{\circ}\text{C})$ .

Use Grade No. 1-D fuel for all air temperatures at altitudes above 5000 ft (1500 m).

IMPORTANT: Use fuel with less than 1.0 percent sulfur. If possible, use fuel with less than 0.5 percent sulfur.

If fuel sulfur is more than 0.5 percent, change engine oil and filter every 100 hours.

For maximum filter life, sediment and water should not be more than 0.10 percent.

The cetane number should be 40 minimum. If you operate your machine where air temperatures are normally low or where altitudes are high, you may need fuel with a higher cetane number.

Cloud Point—For cold weather operation, cloud point should be 10°F (6°C) below lowest normal air temperature.

M21,FLQ,A -19-12MAR85



# **FUEL STORAGE**

NOTE: Diesel fuels stored for a long time may form gum and plug filters.

If possible, install a water separator at the storage tank outlet. (See your John Deere dealer for this part).

Keep fuel in a clean container in a protected area. Water and sediment must be removed before fuel gets to the engine. Do not use de-icers to remove water from fuel. Do not depend on fuel filters to remove water.

IMPORTANT: Keep all dirt, scale, water or other foreign material out of fuel.

Store fuel drum on its side with plug up.

M21,FLQ,B -19-02APR85

# DO NOT USE GALVANIZED CONTAINERS

IMPORTANT: Diesel fuel stored in galvanized containers reacts with zinc coating on the container to form zinc flakes. If fuel contains water, a zinc gel will also form. The gel and flakes will quickly plug fuel filters and damage fuel injectors and fuel pumps.

Store fuel in:

- -plastic containers.
- -aluminum containers.

-specially coated steel containers made for diesel

fuel.

DO NOT USE brass-coated containers: brass is an alloy of copper and zinc.

DO NOT USE a galvanized container to store diesel fuel.



M21,FLQ,B1 -19-02AUG85







# **ENGINE OIL**

Depending upon the expected air temperature range during the drain interval, use oil viscosity shown on the adjoining temperature chart.

John Deere TORQ-GARD SUPREME® engine oil is recommended. If other oils are used, they must be premium quality engine oils meeting performance requirements of:

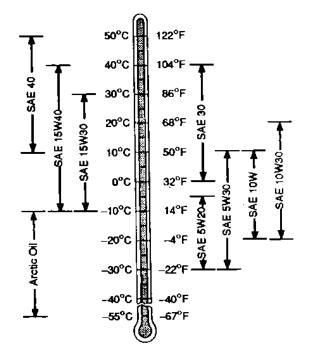


- -API Service Classification CD/SC
- -Military Specification MIL-L-2104C or MIL-L-2104D

Quality engine oils are blended, so additives are neither required nor recommended.

For SAE 5W20, SAE 10W20, and arctic oil viscosity grades, where oils meeting the above requirements may not be available, oils meeting a minimum of API Service classification CC/SC or Military Specification MIL-L46152 may be used, but at a short drain interval.

At temperatures below -30°C (-22°F), use arctic oils meeting a minimum of API Service Classification CC/SC or Military Specification MIL-L-46167, but at a shorter drain interval.



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O53,ENGOIL -19-11 MAY84







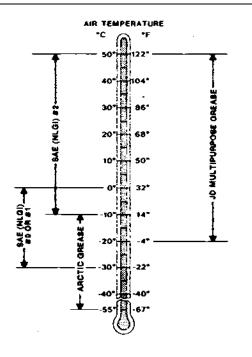
# **GENERAL PURPOSE GREASE**

Use grease as shown on the temperature chart for the expected air temperature range during the service interval.

John Deere Multipurpose Grease is recommended. If other greases are used, use:

- -SAE Multipurpose Grease.
- -Multipurpose Grease containing 3 to 5 percent molybdenum disulfide.

At temperatures below -22°F (-30°C), use arctic greases such as those meeting Military Specification MIL-G-10924C.



M21,FLJ,05 -19-12MAY83

# HYDRAULIC OIL

Use John Deere HY-GARD® Transmission and Hydraulic Oil or an equivalent or oil meeting John Deere J20A specifications.



M21,FLU,C -19-10SEP85

# **COLD WEATHER OPERATION**

Additional information on cold weather operation is available from your John Deere dealer.



AB6,O53,COLD -19-12MAY84



# **SERIAL NUMBERS**

When working on machines or components that are covered by warranty, it is IMPORTANT that you include the tractor Product Identification Number and the component serial number on the warranty claim form.

the location of component serial number plates are shown below.

M21,1030R,1 -19-22APR85

# PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER



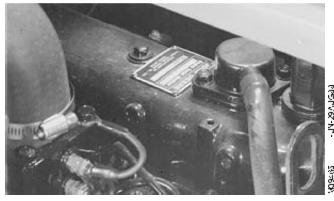


M21,1030X,A -19-30JUN86

# **ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER**







M21,1030X,B -19-30JUN86









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Group 10—Cooling System

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Radiator

Remove and Inspect . . . . . . . . . . . 20-10-1 









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