TM

Technical Manual

John Deere 690B Excavator

John Deere Davenport Works
TM-1093 (Feb-82)

Litho in U.S.A.

JD690-B EXCAVATOR

Technical Manual
TM-1093 (Feb-82)

CONTENTS

OOA

Litho in U.S.A.

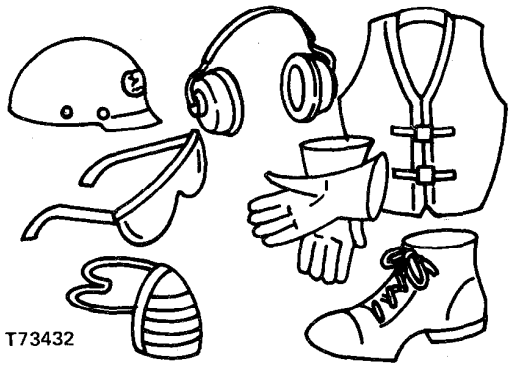
MAINTENANCE WITHOUT ACCIDENT
WORK SAFELY

T27999N

T27999N

This safety symbol is used for important safety messages. When you see this symbol, follow the safety message to avoid personal injury.

EVERY EMPLOYER HAS A SAFETY PROGRAM. KNOW WHAT IT IS!



T73432

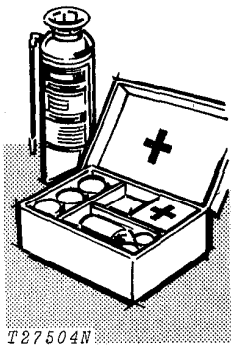
See your shop supervisor for specific instructions on a job, and the safety equipment you may need.

T27502N

T27502N

BE ALERT!

Plan ahead — work safely — know how to use a first aid kit and a fire extinguisher — and where to get assistance.



T27504N

T27504N

Maintenance Area

Make sure the maintenance area has enough ventilation.

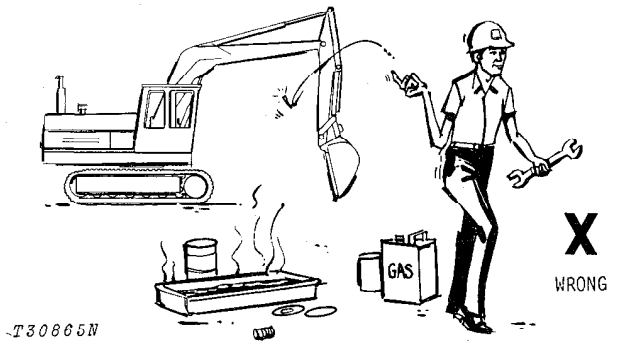
Keep the maintenance area CLEAN AND DRY. Oily and wet floors are slippery. Greasy rags are a fire hazard. When you work with electrical equipment, wet spots are dangerous.

Keep starting aids in a cool, well-ventilated place, out of reach of unauthorized personnel.

MAINTENANCE WITHOUT ACCIDENT

AVOID FIRE HAZARDS -

Fuel Is Dangerous!



Do not smoke while you fill the fuel tank.

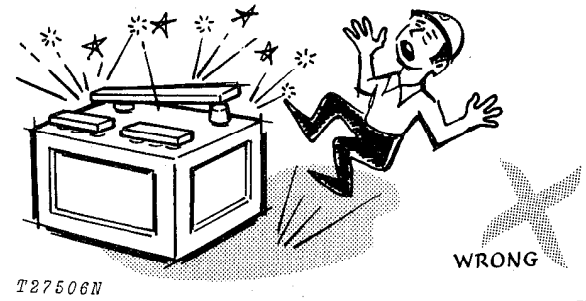
Do not smoke while working with material that will start on fire easily.

Stop the engine before you fill the fuel tank.

If the engine is hot, use care when you fill the fuel tank.

Do not use gasoline or diesel fuel for cleaning parts. Use solvents that will not start on fire.

Battery Gas is Highly Flammable!



Do not check the battery charge by putting metal objects across the posts.

Keep sparks and flames away from batteries.

Do not smoke near battery.

Flame Is Not a Flashlight!

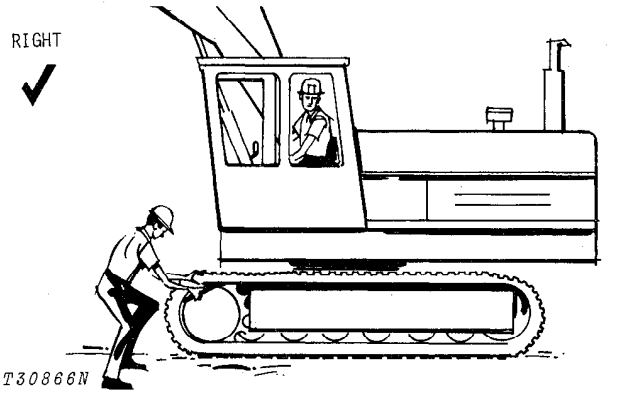
DO NOT USE OPEN FLAME AROUND THE EXCAVATOR.

KNOW WHERE FIRE EXTINGUISHERS ARE KEPT!

UNDER ALL MAINTENANCE CONDITIONS -

Do not work on the equipment unless you are approved to do so. Then be sure you know the safe and correct procedure.

Do not work on equipment while it is being operated.



When the engine is running, avoid working on the excavator unless the procedure is approved.

If you must work on the excavator while the engine is running, USE TWO service technicians. One must be at the controls. The other must be within sight of the operator.

KEEP HANDS AWAY FROM MOVING PARTS.

Put a support under all raised equipment.

Do not work under a raised bucket.

Lower the bucket to the ground.

If the excavator is on a slope, use blocks to hold it in place.

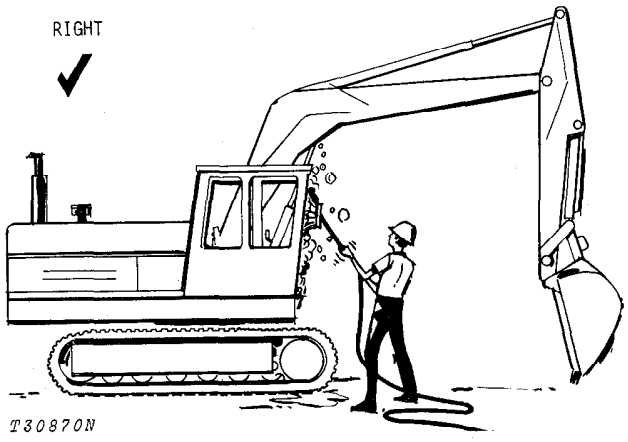
Do not lift heavy parts by yourself. Use hoisting equipment for this.

TAKE CARE! WATCH OUT FOR OTHER PEOPLE IN THE AREA.

When you drill, grind, or hammer metal, wear safety glasses.

Litho in U.S.A.

BE CAREFUL DURING SERVICE AND REPAIR



T30870N

Keep ALL equipment free of dirt and oil.

Clean oil, grease, mud, ice or snow from the operator's station, steps and hand rails.

When you get the engine ready for storage, remember that inhibitor changes easily into gas and is dangerous. After you add the inhibitor, seal and tape openings. When you are not using the inhibitor, keep the can tightly closed.

Do not remove the radiator cap unless the engine is cool. First, loosen the cap slowly to the stop. Then release all pressure before you remove the cap.

Before you work on the hydraulic system:

- Stop the engine.
- Lower bucket to ground.
- Operate control levers until boom and bucket do not move.
- Remove hydraulic reservoir cap slowly.
- Open the diffuser vent.

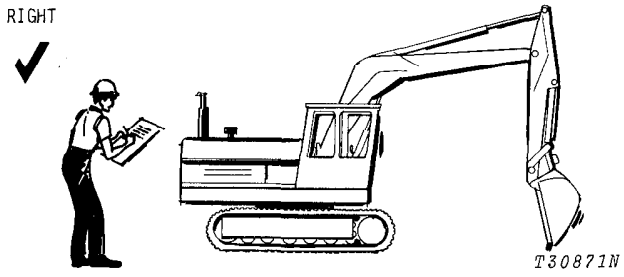
When you check hydraulic pressure, be sure to use the correct test gauge.

Before you work on the fuel system, close the fuel shutoff valve.

Before you work on the electrical system, or make a major overhaul, disconnect the batteries.

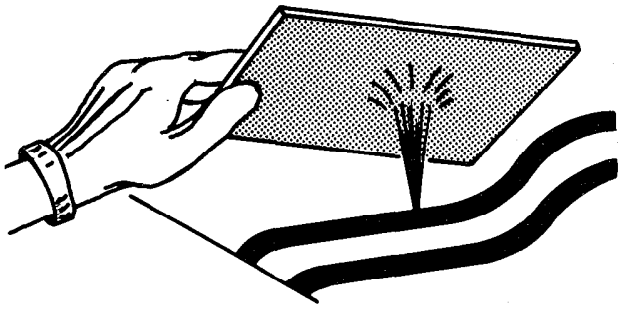
KNOW EQUIPMENT IS READY!

All parts should be in good condition and fastened in place.



T30871N

Carefully inspect all systems for leaks.



T80991

Escaping fluid under pressure can have sufficient force to penetrate the skin, causing serious personal injury. Before disconnecting lines, be sure to relieve all pressure. Before applying pressure to the system, be sure all connections are tight and that lines, pipes and hoses are not damaged. Use a piece of cardboard or wood, rather than hands, to search for suspected leaks.

If injured by escaping fluid, see a doctor at once. Serious infection or reaction can develop if proper medical treatment is not administered immediately.

Section 10
GENERAL

CONTENTS OF THIS SECTION

Group 5
GENERAL MACHINE SPECIFICATIONS

(Specifications and design subject to change without notice. Wherever applicable, specifications are in accordance with PCSA and SAE Standards. Except where otherwise noted, these specifications are based on a unit equipped with 36-in. [914 mm] bucket and standard equipment.)

Power (@ 2400 engine rpm):	**SAE**	**DIN**
Gross	141 hp (105.1 kW)	
Net	131 hp (907.7 kW)	133 PS

Net engine flywheel power is for an engine equipped with fan, air cleaner, water pump, lubricating oil pump, fuel pump, alternator, and muffler. Gross engine power is without fan. Flywheel power ratings are under SAE standard conditions of 500-ft. altitude and 85°F temperature, and DIN 6270 conditions (non-corrected). No derating is required up to 10,000-ft. (3000 m) altitude.

Engine: John Deere turbocharged diesel, vertical six cylinder, valve-in-head, 4-stroke cycle.
Bore and stroke . . . . . 4.25x4.75 in. (108x121 mm)
Piston displacement . . . . . 404 cu. in. (6620 cm^3)
Compression ratio . . . . . 14.7 to 1
Maximum torque @
1600 rpm . . . . . 375 lb-ft (508 N·m) (51.8 kg-m)
NACC or AMA (U.S. Tax) horsepower 43.3
Lubrication . . . . . Pressure system w/full-flow filter
Cooling . . . . . Pressurized w/thermostat and fixed bypass
Fan . . . . . Suction
Air cleaner w/restriction indicator . . . . . Dry
Electrical system . . . . . 12 volt w/alternator
Batteries (2) 12 volt. Reserve capacity: 420 minutes.

Hydraulic System:
Relief valves:
Boom (2) . . 3000 psi (20 685 kPa) (210.9 kg/cm^2)
3750 psi (25 856 kPa) (263.6 kg/cm^2)
Crowd (2) . . 3000 psi (20 685 kPa) (210.9 kg/cm^2)
Bucket (2) . 3000 psi (20 685 kPa) (210.9 kg/cm^2)
Oil filtration . . . . . Two 10-micron filters in return lines

Cylinders:	Bore	Rod Diameter
Boom (20)	5 in. (127 mm)	2.75 in. (70 mm)
Crowd and bucket	5.5 in. (140 mm)	3.25 in. (83 mm)

All cylinders have phenolic wear rings. Boom and crowd cylinders have a built-in hydraulic cushion at each end of the stroke. Bucket cylinder has hydraulic cushion at rod end. Full-frontal hydraulic oil cooler is in front of engine coolant radiator.

Operating Information:

Swing speed ..... 7 rpm
Digging depth ..... 21 ft. (6.40 m)
Reach at ground level from center of rotation ..... 30 ft. (9.14 m)
Dumping height ..... 15 ft. (4.57 m)
Bucket tangential digging force:
- 24, 30, or 36 in. (610, 762 or 914 mm) bucket ..... 25,780 lb. (115.55 kN) (11 694 kg)
- 48 in. (122 m) bucket ..... 30,945 lb. (183.70 kN) (14 037 kg)
- 60 in. (1.52 m) bucket .... 33,981 lb. (152.31 kN) (15 414 kg)
- 24 or 29 in. (610 or 737 mm) rock bucket ..... 26,695 lb. (119.65 kN) (12 109 kg)
- 35 in. (889 mm) rock bucket ..... 29,210 lb. (130.93 kN) (13 250 kg)

Arm digging force:
- 24, 30, or 36 in. (610, 762 or 914 mm) bucket ..... 13,290 lb. (59.57 kN) (6028 kg)
- 48 in. (1.22 m) bucket ..... 14,065 lb. (63.04 kN) (6380 kg)
- 60 in. (1.52 m) bucket ..... 14,465 lb. (64.84 kN) (6561 kg)
- 24 or 29 in. (610 or 737 mm) rock bucket ..... 13,475 lb. (60.40 kN) (6112 kg)
- 35 in. (889 mm) rock bucket 13,880 lb. (62.21 kN) (6296 kg)

Gradability ..... 70 percent
Travel (2 speed) ..... 0 to 0.9 mph (1.45 km/h)
0 to 1.7 mph (2.74 km/h)

Boom and Dipperstick:

Tapered box construction with heat-treated steel bushings. Machined and bored after welding for accurate alignment.

Track Rollers and Idlers:

Nine rollers and one idler per track. All rollers and idlers have metal-faced seals. Idlers have heavy-duty spring recoil mechanisms. Through-hardened steel slides support and guide upper track.

Track Shoes:

Width	Shoes	Ground Contact	Ground Pressure
24 in. (609 mm)	Triple semigrousers	6136 sq. in. (39 577 cm²)	6.5 psi (44.8 kPa) (0.46 kg/cm²)
30 in. (762 mm) (optional)	Triple semigrousers	7670 sq. in. (49 472 cm²)	5.2 psi (35.8 kPa) (0.37 kg/cm²)

Track adjustment ..... Hydraulic

Swing Mechanism:

Swing ..... 360 degrees, continuous
Turntable bearing ..... Single row, ball
Case-hardened ring and pinion gears run in lubricant.

Undercarriage:

Propel motors (one for each track) ..... High-torque, two-speed hydraulic motors with planetary drives. Wet multiple-disk brakes automatically release while propelling, and apply when stationary. Independent drive to each track permits counterrotation.

Undercarriage, car body, and track frame ..... Each track frame is a formed, reinforced U-channel. Track frames are joined by reinforced boxed car body with swing bearing mount.

Litho in U.S.A.

Cab:
Steel, with urethane sound-proofing on ceiling and cushioned neoprene floor mat. Safety glass on all sides and top. Front and rear windows open. Front window can be stored overhead.

Seat:
Fully-adjustable, foam-rubber cushioned seat.

Controls:
Two-lever for boom, crowd, bucket, and swing. Right and left pedals control forward and rearward movement of right and left tracks respectively.

Servicing and Vandal Protection:
Swingaway service doors expose built-in platforms for easy access to engine and hydraulic systems. Crank-operated bolts secure service doors. Cab and access covers to fuel tank, radiator, and air filters lock with ignition key.

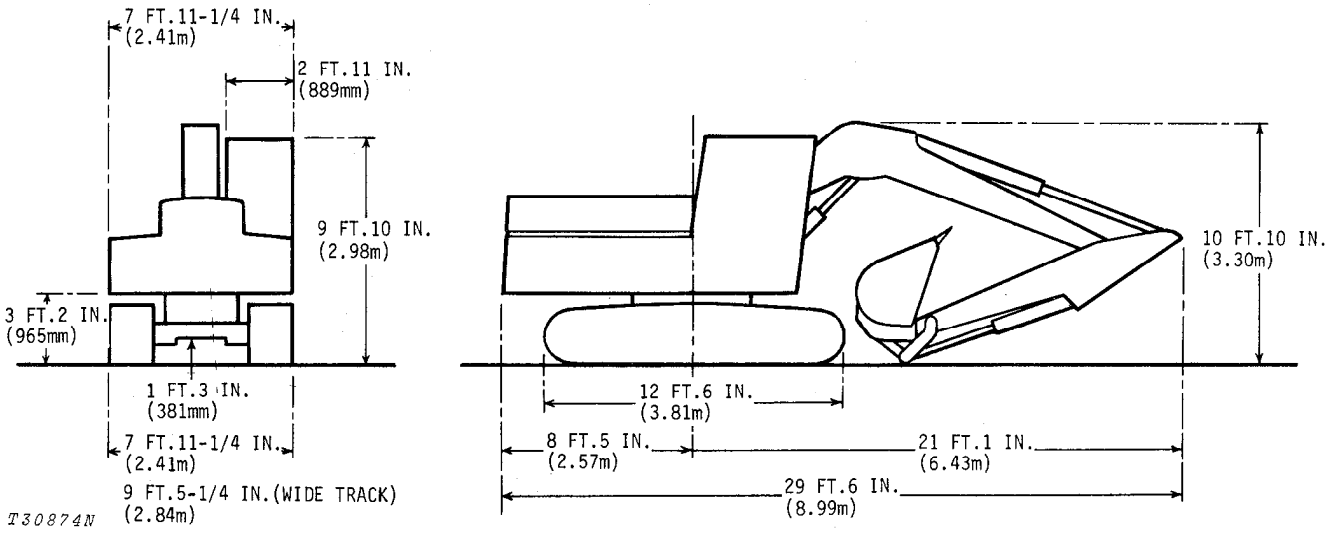
Capacities:	U.S.	Imp.	Liters
Fuel tank	60 gal.	50.0 gal.	227.1
Cooling system	11.25 gal.	9.4 gal.	42.6
Engine lubrication	18 qt.	15.0 qt.	17.0
Engine lubrication, including filter	20 qt.	16.7 qt.	18.9
Hydraulic system	80 gal.	66.7 gal.	302.8
Planetary propel drive	10 qt.	8.3 qt.	9.4
Swing drive	8 qt.	6.7 qt.	7.5

Additional Standard Equipment:
Electric hour meter
Alternator charge indicator light
Hydraulic oil filter pressure warning light
Engine cooling temperature gauge
Fuel gauge
Hydraulic oil temperature gauge
Engine oil pressure gauge
Key switch
Cold weather starting aid
Horn
Deluxe seat
Positive-position hand throttle
Counterweight, 4330 lb. (1964 kg)
Counterweight, center, 290 lb. (131 kg)
Cab heater

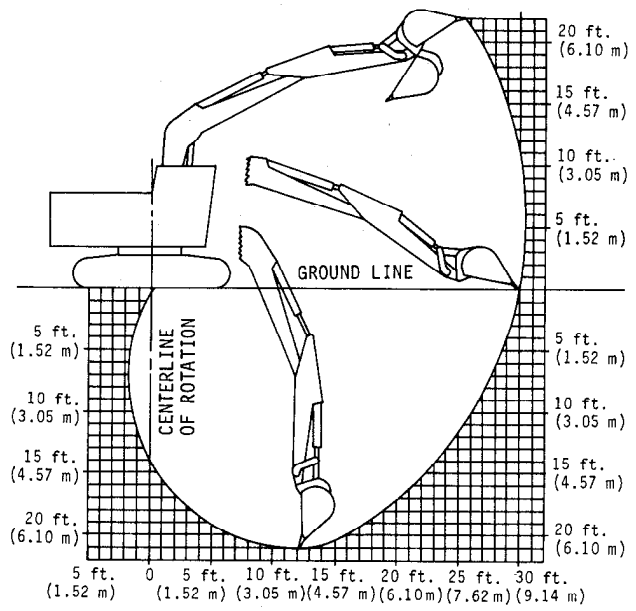
Special Equipment:
Side cutter attachments for rock bucket
500-lb. (227 kg) ripper tooth
2000-lb. (907 kg) counterweight
30-in. (762 mm) tripple semigrouser shoes
Track guides
Window protection kit
Air conditioner
Doubled flanged rollers
Pilot controls

Weights:	lb.	kg.
Operating weight, excavator less bucket:		
Standard gauge	38,300	17 373
Wide gauge	38,700	17 554
Upper structure (without boom and undercarriage)	12,470	5656
Undercarriage:		
24-in. (609 mm) shoes	15,850	7190
30-in. (762 mm) shoes	16,030	7271
Boom less cylinder	2,500	1134
Dipperstick less cylinder, 108.14 in. (2.75 m)	1,440	653
Boom cylinder (2)	510	231
Dipperstick cylinder	470	213
Bucket cylinder plus linkage	650	295
Counterweight	4,330	1964
Counterweight, optional	2,000	907

DIMENSIONS



Digging Depth and Lifting Height:



Buckets: High-strength steel, ribbed and plated bottom section

Nominal	Bite Width	Capacity SAE	Capacity Struck	Weight
24 in. (610 mm)	25.4 in. (645 mm)	9/16 cu. yd. (0.43 m³)	1/2 cu. yd. (0.38 m³)	1000 lb. (454 kg)
30 in. (762 mm)	31.4 in. (798 mm)	3/4 cu. yd. (0.57 m³)	5/8 cu. yd. (0.48 m³)	1100 lb. (500 kg)
36 in. (914 mm)	37.4 in. (950 mm)	7/8 cu. yd. (0.67 m³)	3/4 cu. yd. (0.57 m³)	1200 lb. (544 kg)
48 in. (1.22 m)	49.4 in. (1.25 m)	1 cu. yd. (0.76 m³)	3/4 cu. yd. (0.57 m³)	1200 lb. (544 kg)
60 in. (1.52 m)	60.0 in. (1.52 m)	1-3/8 cu. yd. (1.05 m³)	7/8 cu. yd. (0.67 m³)	1200 lb. (544 kg)
24 in. (610 mm) rock	26.0 in. (660 mm)	5/8 cu. yd. (0.48 m³)	1/2 cu. yd. (0.38 m³)	1380 lb. (626 kg)
29 in. (737 mm) rock	31.0 in. (787 mm)	3/4 cu. yd. (0.57 m³)	5/8 cu. yd. (0.48 m³)	1500 lb. (680 kg)
35 in. (889 mm) rock	37.0 in. (940 mm)	3/4 cu. yd. (0.57 m³)	5/8 cu. yd. (0.48 m³)	1525 lb. (692 kg)

Litho in U.S.A.