John Deere K Series Liquid-cooled Engines

COMPONENT TECHNICAL MANUAL

John Deere Lawn & Grounds Care Division CTM39 (Oct93) Replaces CTM39 (28JAN91) John Deere K Series Liquid Cooled Engines

CTM39 (Oct93)



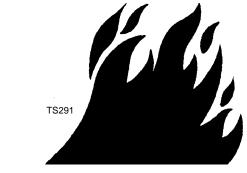
Safety	
Specifications and Information	
Intake, Muffler & Breather	
Fuel System & Governor	
Cylinder Head & Valves	
Cylinder Block, Pistons & Rods	
Camshaft, Crankshaft & Flywheel	
Lubrication System	
Cooling System	*
Electrical System	- +
Troubleshooting	ميالغد
Component Analysis	
Miscellaneous	M

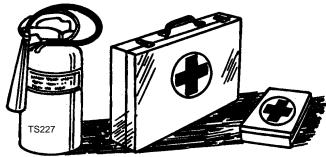
4/7/95 **1 - 1**



HANDLE FLUIDS SAFELY-AVOID FIRES

BE PREPARED FOR EMERGENCIES





When you work around fuel, do not smoke or work near heaters or other fire hazards.

Store flammable fluids away from fire hazards. Do not incinerate or puncture pressurized containers.

Make sure machine is clean of trash, grease, and debris.

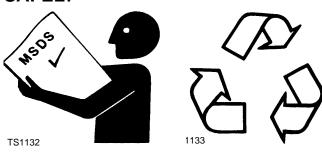
Do not store oily rags; they can ignite and burn spontaneously.

Be prepared if a fire starts.

Keep a first aid kit and fire extinguisher handy.

Keep emergency numbers for doctors, ambulance service, hospital, and fire department near your telephone.

HANDLE CHEMICAL PRODUCTS SAFELY



Direct exposure to hazardous chemicals can cause serious injury. Potentially hazardous chemicals used with John Deere equipment include such items as lubricants, coolants, paints, and adhesives.

A Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) provides specific details on chemical products: physical and health hazards, safety procedures, and emergency response techniques. Check the MSDS before you start any job using a hazardous chemical. That way you will know exactly what the risks are and how to do the job safely. Then follow procedures and recommended equipment.

DISPOSE OF WASTE PROPERLY

Improperly disposing of waste can threaten the environment and ecology. Potentially harmful waste used with John Deere equipment include such items as oil, fuel, coolant, brake fluid, filters, and batteries. Use leakproof containers when draining fluids. Do not use food or beverage containers that may mislead someone into drinking from them. Do not pour waste onto the ground, down a drain, or into any water source. Inquire on the proper way to recycle or dispose of waste from your local environmental or recycling center, or from your John Deere dealer.

1 - 2 4/7/95

USE SAFE SERVICE PROCEDURES

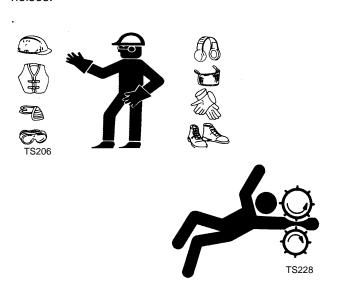
• WORK IN CLEAN AREA



WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING

Wear close fitting clothing and safety equipment appropriate for the job.

Prolonged exposure to loud noise can cause impairment or loss of hearing. Wear a suitable hearing protective device such as earmuffs or earplugs to protect against objectionable or uncomfortable loud noises.



SERVICE MACHINES SAFELY

Tie long hair behind your head. Do not wear a necktie, scarf, loose clothing, or necklace when you work near machine tools or moving parts. If these items were to get caught, severe injury could result.

Remove rings and other jewelry to prevent electrical shorts and entanglement in moving parts.

USE PROPER TOOLS

Use tools appropriate to the work. Makeshift tools and procedures can create safety hazards. Use power tools only to loosen threaded parts and fasteners. For loosening and tightening hardware, use the correct size tools. **DO NOT** use U.S. measurement tools on metric fasteners. Avoid bodily injury caused by slipping wrenches. Use only service parts meeting John Deere specifications.

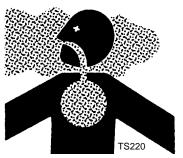
· Before starting a job

- 1. Clean work area and machine:
- 2. Make sure you have all necessary tools to do your job.
- 3. Have the right parts on hand.
- Read all instructions thoroughly; do not attempt shortcuts.

ILLUMINATE WORK AREA SAFELY

Illuminate your work area adequately but safely. Use a portable safety light for working inside or under the machine. Make sure the bulb is enclosed by a wire cage. The hot filament of an accidentally broken bulb can ignite spilled fuel or oil.

WORK IN VENTILATED AREA



Engine exhaust fumes can cause sickness or death. If it is necessary to run an engine in an enclosed area, remove the exhaust fumes from the area with an exhaust pipe extension.

If you do not have an exhaust pipe extension, open the doors and get outside air into the area.

4/7/95 **1 - 3**



• REMOVE PAINT BEFORE WELDING OR HEATING

Avoid potentially toxic fumes and dust. Hazardous fumes can be generated when paint is heated by welding, soldering, or using a torch. Do all work outside or in a well ventilated area. Dispose of paint and solvent properly. Remove paint before welding or heating: If you sand or grind paint, avoid breathing the dust. Wear an approved respirator. If you use solvent or paint stripper, remove stripper with soap and water before welding. Remove solvent or paint stripper containers and other flammable material from area. Allow fumes to disperse at least 15 minutes before welding or heating.

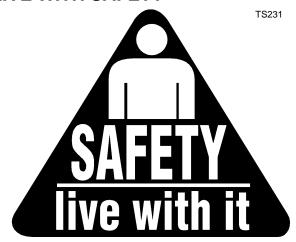
AVOID HARMFUL ASBESTOS DUST

Avoid breathing dust that may be generated when handling components containing asbestos fibers. Inhaled asbestos fibers may cause lung cancer.

Components in products that may contain asbestos fibers are brake pads, brake band and lining assemblies, clutch plates, and some gaskets. The asbestos used in these components is usually found in a resin or sealed in some way. Normal handling is not hazardous as long as airborne dust containing asbestos is not generated.

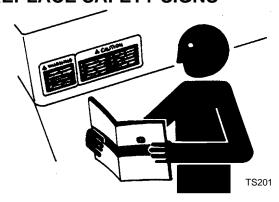
Avoid creating dust. Never use compressed air for cleaning. Avoid brushing or grinding material containing asbestos. When servicing, wear an approved respirator. A special vacuum cleaner is recommended to clean asbestos. If not available, apply a mist of oil or water on the material containing asbestos. Keep bystanders away from the area.

LIVE WITH SAFETY



Before returning machine to customer, make sure machine is functioning properly, especially the safety systems. Install all guards and shields.

REPLACE SAFETY SIGNS



Replace missing or damaged safety signs. See the machine operator's manual for correct safety sign placement.

1 - 4 4/7/95

CONTENTS

Page



SPECIFICATIONS & INFORMATION

BASIC ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS	3
ENGINE APPLICATIONS	
ENGINE MODEL CONFIGURATION CHANGES	4
ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER PLATE LOCATION	4
CARBURETOR SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION	5
TEST & ADJUSTMENT SPECIFICATIONS	5
REPAIR SPECIFICACATIONS	6
FD440V/501V	6
FD590V	9
FD620D	12
METRIC TORQUE VALUES	15
GASOLINE SPECIFICATIONS	16
FUEL STORAGE	16
LUBRICANT SPECIFICATIONS	17
ENGINE OIL	17
OIL FILTERS	17
ENGINE COOLANT	17
SYNTHETIC LUBRICANTS	17
COMPONENT LOCATION	18
FD440V/501V/590V	18
INTERNAL ENGINE COMPONENTS	20
FD620D	22



2 - 2 4/7/95

BASIC ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

ENGINE	FD440V	FD501V	FD590V-	FD590V-	FD620D	FD620D	FD620D
	AS00	AS00	AS00/02	AS03	AS04/11	ASO2	AS00/01
HORSEPOWER	11.1 kW	12.6kW	13.4 kW	14.9kW (20	13.4 kW	14.9kW	16.4 kW
	(15 HP)	(17 HP)	(18 HP)	HP)	(18 HP)	(20 HP)	(22 HP)
CYLINDER	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
CYCLE	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
BORE	67 mm	67 mm	74 mm	74 mm	76 mm	76 mm	76 mm
	(2.64 in.)	(2.64 in.)	(2.90 in.)	(2.90 in.)	(2.99 in.)	(2.99 in.	(2.99 in.
STROKE	62 mm	62 mm	68 mm				
	(2.44 in.)	(2.44 in.)	(2.66 in.)				
DISPLACEMENT	437 cm ³	437 cm ³	585 cm ³	585 cm ³	617 cm ³	617 cm ³	617 cm ³
	(26.7 cu.	(26.7 cu.	(35.7 cu.				
	in.)						



ENGINE APPLICATIONS

NOTE: Refer to the engine application chart to identify product-model/engine type-model relationship.

Lawn Tractors

Lawn Tractors
Machine Engine Model No.
LX178
Lawn And Garden Tractors
285 Standard FD590V - AS00 285 w/Fuel Injection FD590V - AS01 320 FD590V - AS00 425 FD620D - AS02 445 FD620D - AS01
Front Mowers
F911. FD620D - AS00 F725. FD590V - AS03
Golf And Turf Equipment
1800 Utility Vehicle

2243 Professional GreensmowerFD590V - AS022653 Professional Utility MowerFD620D - AS046X4 Gator Utility VehiclesFD620D - AS11

ENGINE MODEL CONFIGURATION CHANGES

FD590V

The following is a list of the major differences between the model configurations of the FD590V-AS00 through the FD590V-AS03.

- The FD590V-AS00 is the first configuration used and its first application was in the 285 Lawn and Garden Tractor.
- FD590V-AS01 was converted to a electronic fuel injection system. The carburetor was replaced by a throttle body and a water temperature sensor was added.
- FD590V-AS02 engine is used in the 2243 Triplex Professional Greensmower.
- FD590V-AS03 is used in the F725 Front Mower. The power was increased from 18 to 20 horsepower. To obtain the higher horsepower the following components were changed:
- · A larger redesigned intake manifold
- The cylinder head induction passage and combustion chamber was redesigned.
- · A larger carburetor is used.

NOTE: The FD440V, FD501V and FD590V are vertical shaft engines. The FD620D is a horizontal shaft engine.

FD620D

The differences in horsepower are due to the following:

- rpm that the engine must run for the application.
- the efficiencies of fuel injection on the FD620 AS01.

ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER PLATE LOCATIONS

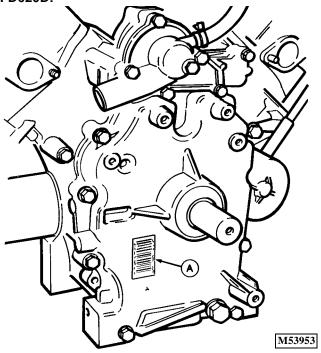
NOTE: Refer to the engine model designation on the engine serial number plate to identify repair information covered in the Component Technical Manual

FD440V/FD501V/FD590V:



The engine serial number (A) is located on the side of the cooling air duct.





The engine serial number (A) is located on the crankcase cover.

2 - 4 4/7/95

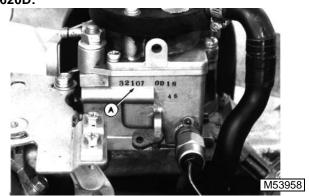
CARBURETOR SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS

FD440V/FD501V/FD590V:



The carburetor serial number (A) is located on the top of carburetor.

FD620D:



The carburetor serial number (A) is located on the side of carburetor.

TEST & ADJUSTMENT SPECIFICATIONS

Engine:

Oil pressure sensor activates98 kPa (14.2 psi)Oil pressure (minimum)276 kPa (40 psi)Oil filter bypass valve opening pressure78.5—117.5 kPa (11.4—17.1 psi)Cylinder compression pressure (minimum)1171 kPa (170 psi)
Maximum compression pressure variation between cylinders
Crankcase vacuum (minimum)
Intake and exhaust valve clearance (cold) 0.25 mm (0.01 in.)
Intake and exhaust valve adjustment interval
Valve clearance adjusting nut torque

Fuel/Air System:

Fuel Pump

Minimum flow	. 105 ml (3.5 oz) in 15 seconds
Minimum pressure	
Carburetor SLOW idle mixture screw initial setting	
Carburetor SLOW idle stop screw setting	
50 rpm less than throttle control arm	n SLOW idle stop screw setting
Throttle Cable Throttle control arm SLOW idle stop screw	v setting
Throttle control arm FAST idle stop screw setting	
Air Restriction Indicator	
Normal restriction vacuum	102—178 mm (4—7 in.)
Maximum restriction vacuum	
Fuel Tank	
Check valve opening pressure (maximum)	2 kPa (0 4 pci)
Chook varvo opening procedure (maximum)	3 KFa (0.4 psi)

Cooling System:

Radiator cap

Maximum test pressure	117 kPa (17 psi)
Minimum pressure after 15 seconds	90 kPa (13 psi)
Opening pressure	83–96 kPa (12–14 psi)
Minimum pressure	76 kPa (11 psi)
hermostat	

Th

nemostat	
Begin-to-open temperature	approximately 63°C (145°F)
Full-open temperature	approximately 80°C (176°F)
Full-closed temperature	approximately 63°C (145°F)

2 - 5 4/7/95

REPAIR SPECIFICACATIONS

FD440V/501V



Crankcase

Oil Capacity

With Filter	.7 L (3.59 pt)
Without Filter	.5 L (3.20 pt)
Cover Cap Screw Torque	
Drain Plug Torque	m (204 lb-in.)

Fuel System

Rocker Arm

Carburetor Nut Torque	8 N•m (71 lb-in.)
Intake Manifold Cap Screw Torque	8 N•m (71 lb-in.)
Fuel Pump Push Rod Maximum Bend 0.0	0.002 in.)

CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVES

Minimum Shaft O.D	
Minimum Valve Spring Free Length	
Valve Narrowing Angle	

Cylinder Head

Maximum Cylinder Head Flatness	0.06 mm (0.002 in.)
Cap Screw Torque In Sequence (Lubricated)	
Initial Torque	. 13 N•m (115 lb-in.)
Final Torque	. 21 N•m (186 lb-in.)
Spark Plug Torque	. 17 N•m (150 lb-in.)

FLYWHEEL

Flywheel Nut Torque	 90 N•m (66 lb-ft)
i iy willoor i tat Torquo	 00 11 111 (00 10 11,

CAMSHAFT AND TAPPETS

Camshaft

Minimum End Journals O.D		
Minimum Fuel Pump Lobe Height	19.50	mm (0.760 in.)
Maximum Cover Bearing I.D		

2 - 6 4/7/95

PISTON, CONNECTING ROD AND CRANKSHAFT

Piston

. 10.011
Maximum Ring Groove Clearance
Top Ring
Top Ring. 1.0 mm (0.040 in.) Oil Ring Not Measured Minimum Pin O.D. 15.98 mm (0.629 in.) Maximum Pin Bore I.D. 16.04 mm (0.631 in.) Distance from bottom of piston skirt
Height of piston O.D. measurement 13.5 mm (0.531 in.) Piston O.D. 66.950 - 66.965 mm (2.6358 - 2.6364 in.) Piston-to-Cylinder Bore Clearance 0.015 - 0.150 mm (0.00059 - 0.0059 in.)
Connecting Rod
Maximum Crankshaft Bearing I.D.31.06 mm (1.223 in.)Maximum Piston Pin Bearing I.D.16.05 mm (0.632 in.)End-Cap Screw Torque12 N•m (106 lb-in.)
Crankshaft
Minimum Side Journal O.D. 29.92 mm (1.178 in.) Minimum Connecting Rod Journal 30.93 mm (1.218 in.) Maximum T.I.R. (Total Indicated Runout) 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)

Plain Bearings

CYLINDER BLOCK

Cylinder Bore

Standard I.D	66.98 - 67.00 mm (2.637 - 2.638 in.)
Maximum I.D	67.06 mm (2.640 in.)
Rebore Cylinder	,
Oversize Diameter	
0.50 mm	67.46 - 67.48 mm (2.656 - 2.657 in.)

LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Oil Pump

Minimum Rotor Shaft O.D	10.92 mm (0.430 in.)
Maximum Rotor Shaft Bearing I.D	
Minimum Outer Rotor O.D	40.43 mm (1.592 in.)
Maximum Outer Rotor Bearing I.D	40.80 mm (1.606 in.)
Minimum Valve Spring Free Length	19 mm (0.748 in.)

GOVERNOR

IGNITION AND CHARGING SYSTEM

See Ignition and Charging Specifications in this Group.

ELECTRIC STARTER

See this group for continuity checks.



Minimum Brush Length	6 mm (0.240 in.)
Maximum No Load Starter Draw	50 amps at 6000 rpm (min)

COOLING SYSTEM

Engine Coolant Capacity 2.10 L (2.2 qt)

Thermostat

 Begin Opening Temperature
 82°C (180°F)

 Fully Open Temperature
 95°C (203°F)

Water Pump

 Minimum Shaft O.D.
 9.94 mm (0.391 in.)

 Maximum Pump and Crankcase Housing Bore I.D.
 10.09 mm (0.397 in.)

 Cap Screw Torque
 8 N•m (70 lb-in.)

 Crankcase Cover Cap Screw Torque
 21 N•m (186 lb-in.)

Over-flow Reservoir

Mounting Cap Screw Torque 4 N•m (31 lb-in.)

2 - 8 4/7/95

FD590V

Crankcase

 Oil Capacity
 2.1 L (4.44 pt)

 Cover Cap Screw Torque
 21 N•m (186 lb-in.)

 Drain Plug Torque
 23 N•m (204 lb-in.)



FUEL SYSTEM

Carburetor Nut Torque	
(M6)	. 8 N•m (71 lb-in.)
(M8)	15 N•m (133 lb-in.)

Intake Manifold

Cap Screw Torque	6 N•m	(53 lb-in.)

Fuel Pump

Rocker Arm

Push Rod Maximum Bend	mm (0.002 in.)
-----------------------	----------------

CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVES

Minimum Shaft O.D	
Maximum Bend	0.80 mm (0.031 in.)
Minimum Spring Free Length	,
Intake	5.94 mm (0.234 in.)
Exhaust	5.92 mm (0.233 in.)
Maximum Valve Guide I.D	
Maximum Valve Stem Bend	0.03 mm (0.001 in.)
Standard Valve Seating Surface	
Valve Seating Width Tolerance	0.50 - 1.10 mm (0.020 - 0.043 in.)
Valve Seat and Face Angle	
Minimum Valve Margin	
Makaa Magaasida ay Araada	` 000

Cylinder Head

Maximum Cylinder Head Flatness	0.06 mm (0.002 in.)
Cap Screw Torque In Sequence (Lubricated)	
Initial Torque	. 13 N•m (115 lb-in.)
Final Torque	21 N•m (186 lb-in.)
Spark Plug Torque	20 N•m (177 lb-in.)

FLYWHEEL

Flywheel Nut Torque		98 - 118 N•m ((72 - 87 lb-ft)
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CAMSHAFT AND TAPPETS

Camshaft



Minimum End Journals O.D	15.91 mm (0.626 in.)
Minimum Lobe O.D	25.23 mm (0.993 in.)
Minimum Fuel Pump Lobe Height	19.50 mm (0.760 in.)
Maximum Cover and Crankcase Bearing I.D	16.07 mm (0.633 in.)

PISTON, CONNECTING ROD, AND CRANKSHAFT

Piston

Maximum Ring Groove Clearance	
Top and Second Ring	0.10 mm (0.004 in.)
Oil Ring Not Measured	
Maximum Ring End Gap	1.00 mm (0.040 in.)
Minimum Pin O.D	16.98 mm (0.668 in.)
Maximum Pin Bore I.D	17.04 mm (0.671 in.)
Distance from bottom of piston skirt	
Height of piston O.D. measurement	
Piston O.D	
Piston-to-Cylinder Bore Clearance	. 0.030 - 0.170 mm (0.00118 - 0.00670 in.)

Connecting Rod

Maximum Crankshaft Bearing I.D	34.06 mm (1.341 in.)
Maximum Piston Pin Bearing I.D	17.05 mm (0.671 in.)
End-Cap Screw Torque	. 21 N•m (186 lb-in.)

Crankshaft

Minimum Side Journal O.D	33.91 mm (1.335 in.)
Minimum Connecting Rod Journal	33.93 mm (1.336 in.)
Maximum T.I.R.	. 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)

Plain Bearings

CYLINDER BLOCK

Cylinder Bore

Standard I.D	. 73.98 - 74.00 mm (2.915 - 2.916 in.)
Maximum I.D	

Rebore Cylinder

Oversize Diameter	
0.50 mm	74.46 - 74.48 mm (2.934 - 2.935 in.)

LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Oil Pump

•	
Minimum Rotor Shaft O.D	 10.92 mm (0.430 in.)
Maximum Rotor Shaft Bearing I.D	 11.07 mm (0.436 in.)
Minimum Outer Rotor O.D	 40.43 mm (1.592 in.)
Maximum Outer Rotor Bearing I.D	 40.80 mm (1.606 in.)
Minimum Valve Spring Free Length	 19.50 mm (0.770 in.)

2 - 10 4/7/95

GOVERNOR

IGNITION AND CHARGING SYSTEM

See Ignition and Charging Specifications in this Group.

ELECTRIC STARTER

See this group for continuity checks.

Minimum Brush Length		6 mm (0.240 in.)
Maximum No Load Starter Draw	30 amps	at 6000 rpm (min)

COOLING SYSTEM

Engine Coolant Capacity	3.04 L (3.2 qt)
Opening Temperature	

Water Pump

Minimum Shaft O.D	9.94 mm (0.391 in.)
Maximum Pump and Crankcase Housing Bore I.D	10.09 mm (0.397 in.)
Cap Screw Torque	8 N•m (70 lb-in.)
Crankcase Cover Cap Screw Torque	21 N•m (186 lb-in.)

Over-flow Reservoir

FD620D

Crankcase



Oil Capacity	1.5 L (3.2 pt)
Cover Cap Screw Torque	21 N•m (186 lb-in.)
Drain Plug Torque	23 N•m (204 lb-in.)

FUEL SYSTEM

Rocker Arm

Carburetor Mounting Nuts	. 17 N•m (12 lb-ft)
Cap Screw Torque	6 N•m (53 lb-in.)

CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVES

Minimum Shaft O.D	11.95 mm (0.470 in.)
Maximum Bearing I.D	12.07 mm (0.475 in.)
Adjusting Nut Torque	9 N•m (79 lb-in.)
Push Rod Maximum Bend	0.80 mm (0.031 in.)
Valves and Springs	
Spring Free Length	29.70 mm (1.170 in.)

Spring Free Length
Intake
Exhaust
Maximum Valve Guide I.D
Maximum Valve Stem Bend
Standard Valve Seating Surface 0.80 mm (0.031 in.)
Valve Seating Width Tolerance
Valve Seat and Face Angle
Minimum Valve Margin
Valve Narrowing Angle

Cylinder Head

Cylinder Head Flatness	0.06 mm (0.002 in.)
Cap Screw Torque In Sequence (Lubricated)	
Initial Torque	13 N•m (115 lb-in.)
Final Torque	21 N•m (186 lb-in.)
Spark Plug Torque	. 20 N•m (177 lb-in.)

FLYWHEEL

Flywheel Nut Torque	 . 108 N•m (80 lb-ft)
Sheave Half Cap Screw Torque	 15 N•m (130 lb-in.)

CAMSHAFT AND TAPPETS

Camshaft

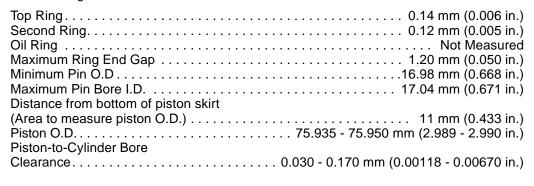
Minimum End Journals O.D	15.91 mm (0.626 in.)
Intake	
Maximum Cover and Crankcase Bearing I.D.	

2 - 12 4/7/95

PISTON, CONNECTING, AND RODCRANKSHAFT

Piston

Maximum Ring Groove Clearance



Connecting Rod

Maximum Crankshaft Bearing I.D	34.06 mm (1.341 in.)
Maximum Piston Pin Bearing I.D	17.05 mm (0.671 in.)
End-Cap Screw Torque	. 21 N•m (186 lb-in.)

Crankshaft

Minimum Side Journal O.D	
Maximum T.I.R	. 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)
Maximum Crankcase Cover I.D	

CYLINDER BLOCK

Cylinder Bore

Standard I.D	75.98 - 76.00 mm (2.994 - 2.995 in.)
Maximum I.D	

Rebore Cylinder

Oversize Diameter	
0.50 mm	. 76.46 - 76.48 mm (3.012 - 3.013 in.)

LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Oil Pump

Minimum Rotor Shaft O.D	10.92 mm (0.430 in.)
Maximum Rotor Shaft Bearing I.D	11.07 mm (0.436 in.)
Minimum Outer Rotor O.D	40.43 mm (1.592 in.)
Maximum Outer Rotor Bearing I.D	40.80 mm (1.606 in.)
Minimum Valve Spring Free Length	19.50 mm (0.770 in.)

GOVERNOR

Governor Arm Nut Torque

IGNITION AND CHARGING SYSTEM

See Ignition and Charging Specifications in this Group.

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