

4520 Tractors



TECHNICAL MANUAL 4520 Tractors

TM1007 (01FEB75) English

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4520 TRACTOR

TECHNICAL MANUAL TM-1007 (FEB-75)

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Section 10

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GENERAL

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HORSE POWER: * Syncro-Range	GRAL TRACTOR SPECIFICATIONS FUEL SYSTEM: Type Direct injection Filters Two-stage with replaceable impregnated paper elements. Injection pump type Inlet metering, distributing type Air cleaner 8-in. diameter; dry type COOLING SYSTEM: Type Pressurized with centrifugal pump Temperature control
Injection pump timing TDC Engine Speeds: Working range 1500 to 2200 rpm Maximum transport speed 2500 rpm Engine speeds: Slow idle 800 rpm 1900 rpm load 2150 rpm idle 2200 rpm load 2400 rpm idle 2500 rpm load	Fuel tank 50 U.S. gals. Cooling system 28 U.S. qts. Crankcase (with filter change) . 16 U.S. qts. Transmission-hydraulic system (add 4-1/2 gals. to capacity if equipped with Power Front Wheel Drive): Syncro-Range Transmission . 18 U.S. gals. Power Shift Transmission 16 U.S. gals. SYNCRO-RANGE TRANSMISSION: Type Syncro-Range, constant mesh Clutch Heavy-duty, 14-3/4 in. plate, foot operated Gear selections 8 forward and 2 reverse Shifting 4 stations, synchronized shifting within stations

POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSION:	REAR WHEEL TREAD:
Type Planetary gears, hydraulically actuated wet disk clutches	20.8-38 tire, regular axle 63 to 107-1/2 in.
and brakes	GROUND SPEEDS IN MILES PER HOUR (2200
Gear selections 8 forward and 4 reverse	engine rpm and with 20.8-38 rear tires):
Shifting Hydraulic, powershifting controlled by speed selector	Syncro- Power Range Shift
POWER TAKE-OFF:	1st 2.0 1.7
Type Independent PTO with mid and	2nd 3.1 2.5
rear power take-off controlled	3rd
by hand-operated clutch lever	
Clutch:	5th 6.6 6.5 6th 8.7 8.5
Syncro-Range One dry-disk, hydrau-	7th 11.2
lically actuated	8th 18.3 18.5
Power Shift Multiple disk, wet clutch	1st reverse 4.0 2.1
hydraulically actuated	2nd reverse 6.4 3.0
Speed (1900 engine rpm) 1000 rpm	3rd reverse 4.7
PTO ahead of drawbar hitch point 16 in.	4th reverse 6.3
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM:	POWER FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
Type Closed center, constant pressure.	Type Hydraulic motor driven with plan-
Includes power steering, power	etary gear reduction in wheel
brakes, implement control, and	hub, uses pressure oil from
transmission and differential lu-	hydraulic system
brication.	Torque Low (series connected) and high
Standby pressure 2250 psi	(parallel connected)
BRAKES Hydraulically power actuated,	Controls Solenoid operated control valves,
disk-type operating in oil	synchronized with transmission controls
Provision for manual opera-	Planetary disconnect . Hydraulic wet brake
tion with brake accumulator	on ring gear releases when
to supply oil.	drive is disengaged DIMENSIONS:
STEERING Full power, hydrostatic type.	Wheelbase (Subtract 1 inch for tractors
Provision for manual operation.	equipped with Power Front
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM:	Wheel Drive) 106-1/4 in.
Type 12-volt, negative grounded	Over-all length 170-3/4 in.
Batteries Two, 6-volt, 75-plate 172-	Over-all height 106 in.
ampere-hour, 3 EH type,	Height to steering wheel 87 in.
connected in series	Over-all width 95-7/8 in.
Alternator 12-volt, 55-amp, with	Turning radius
integral transistorized regulator	Without Power Front Wheel Drive
Capacity available at 1900 engine rpm:	(minimum tread and brakes
Lights off operation 40 amps	applied) 151 in.
Lights on operation (6 working	Power Front Wheel Drive (with
lights) 23 amps	drive engaged in "High Torque",
FRONT TIRES* 10.00-16, 6-ply	brakes applied and minimum
14.9-24, 6-ply	wheel tread) 137 in.
, o ply	SHIPPING WEIGHT (With equipment for average
REAR TIRES* 20.8-38, 10-ply	field service, less fuel and ballast) 13,030 lbs.
	Subtract 50 lbs. if equipped with Syncro Range
FRONT WHEEL TREAD:	transmission. Add 575 lbs. if equipped with
10.00-16 tire $57-1/2$ to $83-1/4$ in.	Roll-Gard. Add 1,000 lbs. for Power Front
14.9-24 tire 72 to 88 in.	Wheel Drive and 1,100 lbs. for Roll-Gard Cab.
WA 77'2' 7 2'	(Specifications and design subject to
*Additional tire sizes available.	change without notice.)

Group 10

PREDELIVERY, DELIVERY, AND AFTER-SALE SERVICES

PREDELIVERY SERVICE

Because of the shipping factors involved, plus extra finishing touches that are necessary to promote customer satisfaction, proper predelivery service is of prime importance to the dealer.

A tag pointing out the factory-recommended procedure for predelivery service is attached to each new tractor before it leaves the factory.

After completing the factory-recommended dealer checks and services listed on the predelivery tag, remove the tag from the tractor and file it with the shop order for the job. The tag will certify that the tractor has received the proper predelivery service when that portion of the customer's John Deere Delivery Receipt is completed.

NOTE: A Caplug is placed in the muffler outlet to prevent turbocharger rotation during transit. Remove Caplug before unloading tractor. Reinstall Caplug before transporting the tractor to the customer.

TEMPORARY TRACTOR STORAGE

Service	Specifications	Reference
Check radiator for coolant loss and antifreeze protection	1-1/2 inches above baffle.	
Remove and store battery electrolyte	Store at room temperature.	
Reduce shipping pressure of tires .		Operator's manual
Cover tractor and tires for protection and cleanliness.		

BEFORE DELIVERING TRACTOR

Electrical System	
Install electrolyte and charge batteries	 FOS-20 Manual
Stamp date code on battery	 FOS-20 Manual
Connect alternator. Do not attempt to polarize. Remove resistor if present	 Section 40, Group 10
Connect Power Front Wheel Drive wiring harness at connector near control valves	 Section 40, Group 5
Install light switch knob	
Clean terminals and connect battery cables	 Section 40, Group 5

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BEFORE DELIVERING TRACTOR—Continued

Service	Specifications	Reference
Cooling System		
Inspect radiator for coolant loss	1-1/2 inches above baffle.	
Check antifreeze protection		
Tires and Wheels		
Adjust pressure of tires		Operator's manual
Check front wheel hub boits, rear wheel rim clamp nuts, and rear wheel retainer cap screws for tightness	Front hub bolts - 100 ft-lbs Rear hub bolts - 300 ft-lbs Rim clamp nuts - 170 ft-lbs	
Lubrication		
Check crankcase oil level	To upper marks on dipstick.	Operator's manual
Check transmission-hydraulic system oil level	To top of ''SAFE'' range on dipstick. John Deere Hy-Gard	Operator†s manual
	or Type 303 Special-Purpose Oil.	Operator's manuar
Lubricate grease fittings	SAE multipurpose-type grease.	Operator's manual
Engine		
Check air cleaner		Operator's manual
Fill fuel tank and start engine	Capacity - 50 U.S. gallons	Operator's manual
Check operation of starter, alternator, lights, flasher, gauges, and indicator lights		Operator's manual
Check engine timing	TDC	Section 30, Group 15.
Check engine speeds	800 rpm, slow idle speed 2650 rpm idle speed, 2500 max. transport speed	Section 30, Group 15
Operation		
Check transmission clutch free travel (Syncro-Range transmission)	Approximately 1-1/2-inch free travel (at least 3/4 in.).	Operator's manual
Check engine disconnect clutch (Power Shift transmission)	No tendency for tractor to creep with disconnect clutch disengaged.	Section 50, Group 15
Shift transmission through all speeds		Operator's manual
Check speed control linkage for free operation		Section 30, Group 20

BEFORE DELIVERING TRACTOR—Continued

Service	Specifications	Reference
Check Power Front Wheel Drive operation	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Operator's manual
Check power takeoff operation		Operator's manual
Check differential lock operation		Operator's manual
Check brakes and accumulator	3 in. maximum travel for one emergency application immediately after stopping engine.	Operator's manual
Check hydraulic system operation: Rockshaft, steering, and remote cylinder		Operator's manual
Check implement hitch operation		Operator's manual
Check seat operation		Operator's manual
General		
Tighten accessible nuts and cap screws		
Clean tractor and touch up paint		

DELIVERY SERVICE

A thorough discussion of the operation and service of a new tractor at the time of delivery helps to assure complete customer satisfaction. Proper delivery should be an important phase of a dealer's program. A portion of the John Deere Delivery Receipt emphasizes the importance of proper delivery service.

Many complaints have arisen simply because the owner was not shown how to operate and service his new tractor properly. Enough time should be devoted, at the customer's convenience, to introducing the owner to his new tractor and explaining to him how to operate and service it.

IMPORTANT: Install Caplug in muffler outlet if transporting tractor to customer. This will prevent damage to the turbocharger caused by air passing through the turbocharger and rotating it without lubrication when the engine is stopped.

The following procedure is recommended before the serviceman and owner complete the delivery acknowledgments portion of the delivery receipt.

Using the tractor operator's manual as a guide, be sure that the owner understands these points thoroughly:

- 1. Controls and Instruments.
- 2. How to start and stop the engine.
- 3. The importance of the break-in period.
- 4. How to use liquid or cast-iron ballast.
- 5. All functions of the hydraulic system.
- 6. Using the power takeoff.
- 7. The importance of safety.
- 8. The importance of lubrication and periodic services.

After explaining and demonstrating the above features, have the owner sign the delivery receipt and give him the operator's manual.

AFTER-SALE INSPECTION

The purchaser of a new John Deere tractor is entitled to a free inspection within the warranty period after the equipment has been "run in". The terms of this after-sale inspection are outlined on the back of the John Deere Delivery Receipt.

The purpose of this inspection is to make sure that the customer is receiving satisfactory performance from his tractor. At the same time, the inspection should reveal whether or not the tractor is being operated, lubricated, and serviced properly.

If the recommended after-sale service inspection is followed, the dealer can eliminate a needless volume of service work by preventing minor irregularities from developing into serious problems later on. This will promote strong dealer-customer relations and present the dealer an opportunity to answer questions that may have arisen during the first few days of operation. During the inspection service, the dealer has the further opportunity of promoting the possible sale of other new equipment.

The following inspection program is recommended within the first 100 hours of tractor operation.

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

Service	Specifications	Reference
Cooling System		
Check radiator coolant level	1-1/2 inches above baffle.	
Clean external surface of radiator core		
Check hoses and connections for leaks		,
Fuel System		
Remove water and foreign matter from fuel pump and filter sediment bowls		Operator's manual
Bleed fuel system		Operator's manual
Tighten loose connections and check entire system for leaks, correct if necessary		
Check air cleaner cup, element, and unloading valve. Clean element if necessary		Operator's manual
Electrical System		
Check specific gravity of battery(s).	Full charge - 1.260 at 80°F.	Operator's manual
Check level of battery electrolyte .	To bottom of filler neck in each cell.	Operator's manual
Check belt tension	1-inch deflection with a 25- pound force.	Operator's manual

INSPECTION PROCEDURES—Continued

Service	Specifications	Reference
Start engine and check action of starter, lights, and indicator lamps		Operator's manual
Check crankcase oil level	To upper marks on dipstick.	Operator's manual
Check transmission-hydraulic system oil level	In ''SAFE'' range on dipstick. Use John Deere Hy-Gard or Type 303 Special-Purpose Oil.	Operator's manual
Engine		
Check valve clearance	Intake - 0.018 inch	
	Exhaust - 0.028 inch	Operator's manual
Check engine speed under load, fuel consumption, and horsepower	Specification.	Group 15 of this Section.
Clutches and Differential Lock		
Check transmission clutch free travel (Syncro-Range transmission)	Approximately 1-1/2 inch free travel.	Operator's manual
Check engine disconnect clutch (Power Shift transmission)	No tendency for tractor to creep with disconnect clutch disengaged.	Section 50, Group 15
Shift transmission through all speeds		Operator's manual
Check Power Front Wheel Drive operation		Operator's manual & Section 50, Group 45
Check PTO clutch and brake operation		Section 50, Groups 35 & 40
Check differential lock operation .		Operator's manual

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INSPECTION PROCEDURES - Continued

Service	Specification	Reference
Hydraulic System		
Check rockshaft and remote cylinder operation		Section 70, Group 30
3-point hitch negative stop adjust- ment ,	1/8th turn back out after contacting transmission case.	Section 70, Group 30
Check power steering	Smooth, easy operation.	Section 70, Group 20
Check brakes and accumulator	3 in. maximum travel for one emergency application immediately after stopping engine.	Operator's manual
Nuts and Cap Screws		
Tighten accessible nuts and cap screws that seem to require adjustment		

RECOMMENDED TORQUE IN FOOT-POUNDS

Bolt Diameter	Plain Head*	Three Radial Dashes*	Six Radial Dashes*
1/4	6	10	14
5/16	13	20	30
3/8	23	35	50
7/16	35	55	80
1/2	55	85	120
9/16	75	130	175
5/8	105	170	240
3/4	185	300	425
7/8	160	445	685
1	250	670	1030

*The types of bolts and cap screws are identified by head markings as follows:

Plain Head: regular machine bolts and cap screws.

- 3-Dash Head: tempered steel high-strength bolts and cap screws.
- 6-Dash Head: tempered steel extra highstrength bolts and cap screws.

Group 15 TUNE-UP

Before tuning up a tractor, determine whether a tune-up will restore operating efficiency. When there is doubt, the following preliminary tests will help to determine if the engine can be tuned up. If the condition is satisfactory, proceed with the tune-up. Choose from the following procedures only those necessary to restore the unit.

PRELIMINARY ENGINE TESTING

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Dynamometer Test (at 2200 engine rpm full load)	Compare with previous recorded output; compare with output after tune-up.	FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Compression Test	385-410 psi at 215-245 rpm	FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Vapor Flow Test (average engine condition and without turbo-charger blowby)	Normal blowby - 120-150 cu. ft./hr. Excessive blowby - 200 cu. ft./hr.	FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Engine Coolant Check Test	No air bubbles or oil film in radiator.	FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12

ENGINE TUNE-UP

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Air Intake System Service air cleaner and check system for leaks		FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Check system for restrictions using water manometer (inches of water)		FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Normal reading (with clean filter elements)	8 in. at 2200 rpm 25 in. at 2200 rpm	
light operation	24-26 in. at 2200 rpm	
Exhaust System Check system for leaks		FOS – 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Check muffler and exhaust pipe for restrictions		FOS – 30 Manual, Chapter 12

ENGINE TUNE-UP-Continued

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Crankcase Ventilating System Check system for restrictions		FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Cooling System Clean grille screen, radiator core, and oil cooler core Clean and flush system; check thermostat	Starts to open at 173°F.; Fully open at	20-30
Check pressure cap	186°F. 6.25 to 7.50 psi release pressure	20-30 20-30
Cylinder Head and Valves Torque cylinder head cap screws Set valve clearance	130 ft-1bs in sequence Intake - 0.018 in. Exhaust - 0.028 in.	20-15 20-15
Diesel Fuel System Check fuel tank for water Check fuel pump pressure	3-1/2 to 4-1/2 psi	30-15 30-15
Clean sediment bowls and change filter		30-15 30-15
Service and check timing		30-15
Injection pump transfer pump .		SM-2045
Adjust throttle linkage	2650 rpm idle speed, 2500 max. transport speed 2150 rpm idle speed, 1900 load speed 2400 rpm idle speed, 2200 load speed 800 rpm, slow idle speed	30-15
Lubrication system Check engine oil pressure	40 - 50 psi (1900 rpm)	20-25
Charging System Check battery specific gravity Check battery water consump-	1.240 - 1.260	40-10
tion and electrolyte level		40-10
Clean battery, cables, and box. Check alternator belt tension	25 lbs. at 1 in. belt deflection	40-10 40-10
Check alternator output Check alternator regulated	45 amps at 13 to 15 volts (1290 engine rpm, 3000 alternator rpm)	40-10
voltage	14.2 - 14.6 volts (operating)	40-10

ENGINE TUNE-UP - Continued

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Starting System		
Check start-safety switch operation		40-15
starting	Min. 9 volts (cranking)	40-15
Check starter current draw Check operation of alternator, oil pressure, and Power	Diesel - approx. 400 amps	40-15
Shift transmission filter restriction indicator lights		40-25

FINAL ENGINE TEST

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Dynamometer Test (at 2200 engine rpm full load)	Compare with previous recorded output; record for future use.	FOS - 30 Manual, Chapter 12

TRACTOR TUNE-UP

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Adjust Syncro-Range transmission clutch free travel	1-1/2 in.	50-5
Check Power Shift transmission disconnect lever operation	6 in. travel	50-10
Transmission Check shifting		50-15
without excessive noise		50-15 & 20
Power Shift transmission pump pressure	160 - 180 psi	50-20
pressure	Max. of 15 psi less than pump	• • • •
Check differential lock operation.	420 - 480 psi	50-2 5
Check brake pedal travel and even position	3 in. max. for one emergency application immediately after stopping engine	70-25
Check front wheel bearing adjustment and lubrication	35 ft-lbs.; back-off to nearest hole	
Check front wheel toe-in	1/8 - 3/8 in.	
Check tire inflation		Operator's manual

TRACTOR TUNE-UP-Continued

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Check operation of air conditioning and heating systems		SM-2089
Check compressor drive belt tension	15 lb. force, 1/4-inch deflection	10-25
Check Power Front Wheel Drive operation		50-45
Transmission pump	9 gpm at 1900 rpm - Syncro-Range 12 gpm at 1900 rpm - Power Shift	70-5
Main hydraulic pump	Standby - 2200 - 2300 psi (2300 psi for Power Front Wheel Drive) Capacity - 23 gpm (2000 psi and 1900 rpm); 26.5 gpm (2000 psi and 1900 rpm) for Power Front Wheel Drive	70-5
Pressure control valve	1650 - 1700 psi at 800 rpm (approxi- mately 5 gpm flow)	70-5
Rockshaft:		
Lift cycle time (75 degrees		
rotation)		70-30
Maximum oil flow	10.5 to 11.5 gpm at 2000 psi and 1900 rpm	70-30
Lever position (depth control)		.0 00
	end of slot	70-30
Lever position (load control)	0 of quadrant to raise (rear lever edge)	
Negative stop adjustment	, , ,	
	bushing set clearance .001011 in.	70-30
Selective control valve	2 to 12-1/2 gpm at 1500 psi and 1900 rpm	70-5
Power Front Wheel Drive pressure		
control	1900 - 2000 psi at 1200 rpm, 4th gear,	
	high torque, and 2 gpm flow through jumper hose at breakaway coupler	50-45

Hydraulic system pressures, flow rates, or cycle times are for conditions specified in Section 70 (tractor at operating temperature, transmission-hydraulic oil at 140°F. to 160°F. proper test equipment, correct test sequence, etc.).

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Group 20 LUBRICATION

GENERAL INFORMATION

Carefully written and illustrated instructions are included in the tractor operator's manual. Remind your customer to follow the recommendations in these instructions.

For your convenience when servicing the tractor, the following chart showing capacities and type of lubricant for the various components has been included. Additional lubrication information is on page 20-2.

Component	Copacity	Type of Lubricant	Interval of Service
Engine Crankcase	16 U.S. quarts (includes filter)	See "Engine Lubricat- ing Oils" on page 20-2	10 Hours - Check level 100 Hours - Change oil 200 Hours - Replace filter
Transmission and Hydraulic System	*18 U.S.gallons (Syncro-Range) *16 U.S. gallons (Power Shift)	John Deere Type 303 Special-Purpose Oil	200 Hours - Check level 600 Hours - Replace filter 1200 Hours - Change oil
Front Wheel Bearings		Wheel Bearing Grease	1200 Hours - Repack bearing
Grease Fittings		SAE Multipurpose Grease	See Operator's Manual

^{*}Add 4-1/2 gals. to capacity if equipped with Power Front Wheel Drive.

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